Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page . No.
SESSION 1 Independent and Impartial Judiciary: A Prerequisite to Constitutional Democracy and Rule of Law		
1.	M.P.Singh, Securing the Independence of the Judiciary-The Indian Experience  IND. INT'L & COMP. L. REV	2
2.	H.R. Khanna, <i>Independence of the Judiciary</i> (1981) 3 SCC 15	50
3.	Justice J.S. Verma, <i>Independence of Judiciary – Some Latent Dangers</i> , Excerpts of Chapter from the book titled "New Dimensions of Justice"	57
4.	Yash Vyas, The Independence of the Judiciary: A Third World  Perspective  Third World Legal Studies: Vol. 11, Article 6.	69
5.	United Nations General Assembly, Basic Principles on The Independence Of The Judiciary (General Assembly Resolutions 40/32 and 40/146), 1985 Retrieved From: <a href="http://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/UN-Basic-principles-independence-judiciary-1985-eng.pdf">http://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/UN-Basic-principles-independence-judiciary-1985-eng.pdf</a>	122
6.	J. Clifford Wallace, An Essay on Independence of the Judiciary: Independence from What and Why  New York University Annual Survey of American Law	125
7.	Pim Albers, <i>The Assessment of Court Quality: A Breach of the Independence of the Judiciary or a Promising Development?</i> Retrieved From: http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/cooperation/cepej/quality/Qualityofjudiciary_en.asp	138
	Case Law Jurisprudence	
1.	Somesh Chaurasia v. State of M.P. and Another 2021 SCC OnLine SC 480	149
2.	The Chief Election Commissioner of India v. M.R. Vijayabhaskar and Ors (2021) 9 SCC 770	150
3.	Central Public Information Officer, Supreme Court of India v. Subhash Chandra Agarwal (2020) 5 SCC 481	154
4.	Indore Development Authority v. Manohar Lal and Ors (2020) 6 SCC 304	159
5.	Krishna Prasad Verma (D) thr. L.Rs. v. State of Bihar and Ors (2019) 10 SCC 640	161
6.	State of Rajasthan and Ors. v. Ramesh Chandra Mundra and Ors 2020 (1) SLR 13 (SC)	162

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS			
•		. No.		
7.	Madan Mohan v. State of Rajasthan and Ors	165		
	(2018) 12 SCC 30			
	SESSION 2			
	Judiciary and Media: Need for Balance			
1.	Mr. Sudhanshu Ranjan, Media and Judiciary: Revitalization of	167		
	<b>Democracy</b> 57 JILI (2015) 415			
2.	Mr. Ahkam Khan and Parimal Kashyap, <i>Sting Operations: The Role of</i>	184		
	Media as a Vigilante (2018) 4.2 IJLPP			
	61			
3.	Justice G. Raghuram, Media as an Instrument of Public Accountability	194		
	NALSAR Media Law Review, Vol 3, NMLR 2013			
4.	Justice G. S. Singhvi, Trial by Media: A Need to Regulate Freedom of	209		
	Press			
	Bharati Law Review, Oct Dec., 2012	040		
5.	K.G. Balakrishnan, Reporting of Court Proceedings by Media and the	219		
	Administration of Justice?			
6.	(2010) 6 SCC J-1 <i>Use of Social Media by Judges</i> , Declaration on Judicial Integrity adopted at	225		
0.	the launch of the Global Judicial Integrity Network in April 2018	223		
	Retrieved From: https://www.unodc.org/ji/en/restricted/network-launch.			
	html			
7.	Justice G. Raghuram, Judiciary and the Media - Need for Balance	246		
8.	Lord Woolf. Should the Media and the Judiciary be on Speaking Terms?	272		
	Irish Jurist, 2003, New Series, Vol. 38 (2003), pp. 25-3			
	Case Law Jurisprudence			
1.	The Chief Election Commissioner of India v. M.R Vijayabhaskar &	282		
	Ors. 2021 SCC Online SC 364			
2.	Rajendra SAIL v. M.P. High Court Bar Association & Ors	297		
2.	(2005) 6 SCC 109	<i>2)</i>		
3.	Venkatesh @ Chandra & Anr. v. State of Karnataka	317		
	Criminal Appeal Nos. 1476-1477 OF 2018 Dated: 19 <sup>th</sup> April 2022	·		
	[TV debates on criminal cases pending in courts amount to interference with the			
	administration of justice: Allowing said DVD to go into the hands of a private TV			
	channel so that it could be played and published in a program is nothing but a dereliction of duty and direct interference in the administration of Justice.]			
4.	R.K. Anand v. Registrar, Delhi High Court	350		
	(2008) 8 SCC 106			

Sl.No	I.No TABLE OF CONTENTS			
•		. No.		
5.	T.N. Suraj v. State of Kerala and Others	441		
	WP (CRL.) NO. 346 OF 2022(S) Dated: 19th April 2022			
	[Media can't usurp courts' jurisdiction; media trial not protected speech: Kerala			
	High Court: Trial by media results in denigration of the justice delivery system			
	which without doubt, is the very foundation of the rule of law in any democratic setup.]			
	SESSION 3 Inherent Power, Suo Moto Powers and Powers of Judicial Review			
	Articles			
1.	Mr. V. Lakshminarayanan, Power of the High Courts to do Complete	465		
	Justice			
	(2021) 6 SCC J - 9			
2.	Mr. V. Lakshminarayanan, High Courts - Co- sentinels on the Qui Vive	479		
	(2020) 8 SCC J - 8			
3.	Markandey Katju, Administrative Law and Judicial Review of	493		
	Administrative Action			
	(2005) 8 SCC J-25			
4.	Mr. G.B. Reddy and Mr. Pavan Kasturi, A comprehensive Analysis on	502		
	Judicial Legislation in India			
	2022 SCC OnLine Blog OpEd 24			
5.	Justice V.S. Deshpande, Judicial Review-Expansion and Self-Restraint	520		
	15 JILI (1973) 531			
6.	Madhavi Goradia Divan, Judicial Review: Supremacy of the Courts or of	538		
	the Constitution			
	(2009) 10 SCC J 23			
7.	Dr. Justice B S Chauhan, Judicial Review	564		
8.	Dr. Justice B S Chauhan, Exercise of Suo Moto Powers in Civil and	580		
	Criminal Cases			
9.	Dr. Justice B S Chauhan, Inherent Power, Suo Moto Powers and Powers	597		
	of Judicial Review			
4	Case Law Jurisprudence on Inherent Powers of the High Court			
1.	R.P. Kapur v. State of Punjab	614		
	AIR 1960 SC 866 [The Supreme Court considered the circumstances in which the High Court can, by			
	invoking its inherent powers, quash the criminal proceedings in a subordinate			
	criminal court.]			
2.	Homi Rajvansh v. State of Maharashtra and Ors	619		
	2014(4) SCALE190			

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page . No.
	[Section 482 not to scrutinize the allegations for the purpose of deciding whether the allegations are likely to be upheld in trial]	
3.	Lalitkumar V. Sanghavi (D) Th. L.Rs. Neeta Lalit Kumar Sanghavi and Anr.Vs. Dharamdas v. Sanghavi and Ors.  2014(3) SCALE362	624
	[Any order passed by the arbitral tribunal is capable of being corrected by the High Court Under Article 226 or 227 of the Constitution of India- is not permissible.]	
4.	Central Bureau of Investigation v. Jagjit Singh  2013(12) SCALE 299  [The power of the High Court in quashing a criminal proceeding or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is distinct and different from the power given to a criminal court for compounding the offences under Section 320 of the Code]	629
5.	Engineering Export Promotion Council v. Usha Anand and Anr.  AIR 2013 SC 2548  [Circumstances under which the inherent jurisdiction may be exercised]	634
6.	Arun Bhandari v. State of U.P. and Ors  (2013)2SCC801  [The judicial obligation of the High Court to undo a wrong in course of administration of justice or to prevent continuation of unnecessary judicial process.]	640
7.	Monnet Ispat and Energy Limited v. Jan Chetna and Ors  (2013)10SCC574  [Bench of High Court shall scrupulously follow the relevant provision of law and shall not violate statutory provisions specifying its jurisdiction.]	651
8.	T.T. Antony v. State of Kerala and Ors.  (2001)6SCC181  [Exercise of the extraordinary power under Article 226 or the inherent powers under Section 482 of the Code]	656
9.	Smt. Nilabati Behera alieas Lalita Beherav. State of Orissa and others (1993)2SCC746 [Power to give compensation for the violation of FR under Art.226]	671
10.	Narinder Singh v. State of Punjab  (2014) 6 SCC 466  [Section 482 Crpc envisages 3 circumstances in which the inherent jurisdiction may be exercised, namely, "to give effect to an order under CrPC, to prevent abuse of the process of the court, and to secure the ends of justice]	686
11.	Parbatbhai Aahir v. State of Gujarat  (2017) 9 SCC 641  [In this case, the Supreme Court referred to various precedents and summarised the following principles to govern the power of High Court under Section 482 of CrPC]	706
12.	Madhu Limaye v. State of Maharashtra  (1977) 4 SCC 551  [Where the impugned interlocutory order clearly brings about a situation which is an abuse of the process of the court then for the purpose of securing the ends of justice, interference by the High Court is absolutely necessary and nothing contained in Section 397 (2) can limit or affect the exercise of the inherent power	720

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page	
•		. No.	
	of the High Court: Held the principles that governs the exercise of the inherent		
10	jurisdiction of the High Court]	<b></b>	
13.	State of Haryana v. Bhajan Lal	732	
	1992 Supp (1) SCC 335		
	[The provisions of section 482 and the power of the High Court to quash criminal		
1.4	proceedings or FIR.]  Necharita Infrastructure Put I td. v. State of Mahareshtra	789	
14.	Neeharika Infrastructure Pvt. Ltd. v. State of Maharashtra, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 315	109	
	[On the powers of the High Court while adjudicating a petition for quashing of the		
	FIR – filed under Section 482 of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973 and Article		
	226 of the Constitution of India.]		
15.	Write up for Inherent Powers of High Court: Section: 482 Cr.PC	817	
10.	Source: Supreme Court Cases	017	
	Synopsis:		
	Inherent powers of High Court		
	Power of review		
	Anticipatory quashment		
	Compounding of offence and quashment on basis of settlement.		
	Quashment on ground of delay in initiation of criminal proceedings		
	Quashing of one of two remarkably identical FIRs		
	Quashment of criminal proceedings		
	Quashment of non-compoundable offences		
	Quashment of proceedings		
	<ul> <li>Power of Quashment</li> <li>Suo motu proceedings</li> </ul>		
	<ul><li>Suo motu proceedings</li><li>Power to alter sentence</li></ul>		
	<ul> <li>Prower to after sentence</li> <li>Criminal liability arising out of contract with a company</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Material that may be considered by High Court</li> </ul>		
	Power of court to direct accused already on bail		
	Extraordinary relief of stay of further proceedings, including stay on arrest.		
	Scope of power		
16.	Write up for Inherent Powers of High Court: Section: 482 Cr.PC,	822	
	Source: Manupatra		
	Synopsis:		
	Legislative history		
	<ul> <li>Scope and application</li> <li>Section inapplicable to order passed in executive or administrative statutory</li> </ul>		
	capacity		
	<ul> <li>Inherent powers cannot be invoked in matters directly covered by specific</li> </ul>		
	provisions of Code		
	Inherent powers cannot be invoked for doing act contrary to statutes		
	Section does not confer additional powers but only preserves pre-existing inherent powers		
	inherent powers  Power" to make such orders as may be necessary to give effect to any order		
	under this Code		
	Power" or to prevent abuse of the process of any court		
	Power "or otherwise to secure the ends of justice		
	Power of High Court to order sentences passed by subordinate court to run		
	concurrently  Power of High Court to review judgment		
	<ul> <li>Power of High Court to interfere at interlocutory stage of proceedings</li> </ul>		
	Power of High Court to not to quash police investigation		
	Power of High Court to stay proceedings in case of civil suit		

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page . No.
	<ul> <li>Power of High Court to expunge objectionable remarks from judgment</li> <li>Power of High Court to order restitution of property to proper person</li> <li>Power of High Court to excuse personal attendance of accused at trial</li> <li>Power of High Court to award costs</li> <li>Finding of High Court under this section on a question of jurisdiction cannot be' challenged in civil court</li> <li>Order under inherent process of High CourtEffect on civil court</li> <li>Inherent power of lower courts</li> </ul>	
	Case Law Jurisprudence on Suo Moto Powers	
17.	In Re: Cognizance for Extension of Limitation 2022 SCC OnLine SC 27	922
18.	In Re Remediation of Polluted Rivers  2021 SCC OnLine SC 756	924
19.	Delay in Release of Convicts after Grant of Bail 2021 SCC OnLine SC 947  In Rev Alaming Newspaper Report Regarding Konwan Vetra in State	926
20.	In Re: Alarming Newspaper Report Regarding Kanwar Yatra in State of U.P. Sou Motu  2021 SCC OnLine SC 549	928
21.	In Re: Expeditious Trial of Cases Under Section 138 of N.I. Act 1881 2021 SCC OnLine SC 325	929
22.	In Re: To Issue Certain Guidelines Regarding Inadequacies and Deficiencies in Criminal Trials v. The State of Andhra Pradesh and Ors. (2021) 10 SCC 598	930
23.	Union of India v. Rakesh Malhotra and Ors. (2021) 9 SCC 222	931
24.	In Re: Distribution of Essential Supplies and Services during Pandemic (2021) 7 SCC 772	939
25.	In Re: Problems and Miseries of Migrant Labourers Suo Motu Writ Petition (Civil) No(s). 6/2020	940
26.	In Re: The Proper Treatment of Covid 19 Patients and Dignified Handling of Dead Bodies in the Hospitals etc (2021) 2 SCC 519	941
27.	Suo Motto v. The State of Tamil Nadu 2020 SCC OnLine Mad 938	942
28.	In Re: Regarding Closure of Mid-Day Meal Scheme 2020 SCC OnLine SC 342	945
29.	In Re: Alarming rise in the number of reported child rape incidents $(2020)7SCC87$	946
30.	In re: Justice C. S. Karnan (2017) 7 SCC 1	948
31.	In Re: Indian Woman Says Gang Raped on Orders of Village Court Published in Business and Financial NewsSuo Motu (2014) 4 SCC 786	950
32.	Kan Singh Mehta (Dr) v. State of Rajasthan & Ors. 1999 SCC OnLine Raj 491	951
33.	Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai v. Ankita Sinha, 2021	957

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page
•	SCC OnLine SC 897	. No.
C	SESSION 4 hallenges and Nuances of Second Appeal and Substantial Question of Lav	W
	Articles	
1.	Justice Deepak Maheshwari & Naman Maheshwari, Revisiting the Substantial Question of Law In a Civil Second  (2017) 1 SCC (J)	982
2.	R. Prakash, Scope of High Court's Jurisdiction Under Section 100 of the Civil Procedure Code, 1908,  (2003) 5 SCC J-27	989
	Case Law Jurisprudence	
1.	Anant Mills Co. Ltd. v. State of Gujarat (1975) 2 SCC 175	995
2.	Chunilal v. Mehta and Sons Ltd. v. Century Spg. and Mfg. Co. Ltd.  1962 Supp (3) SCR 549  [The proper test for determining whether a question of law raised in the case is substantial would, in our opinion, be whether it is of general public importance or whether it directly and substantially affects the rights of the parties and if so whether it is either an open question in the sense that it is not finally settled by this Court or by the Privy Council or by the Federal Court or is not free from difficulty or call for discussion of alternative views.]	1028
3.	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. v. Union of India  (1979) 2 SCC 529  [Under the proviso, the Court should be 'satisfied' that the case involves a substantial question of law and not a mere question of law. The reason for permitting the substantial question of law to be raised should be recorded by the Court.]	1035
5.	Jadu Gopal Chakravarty v. Pannalal Bhowmick  (1978) 3 SCC 215  [The question came up before the court that whether the compromise decree was obtained by fraud. The court held that though it is purely a question of fact none of the lower courts has dealt with the question whether the decree was obtained by committing a fraud on the Court and hence, this court can look into the question of fact by exercising its power under Section 103.]  Ramji Bhagala v. Krishnarao Karirao Bagra  (1982) 1 SCC 433  [An appellate court cannot partly admit and partly reject a second appeal under Section 100 and Section 101. It should either admit it wholly or reject it wholly.]	1073
6.	Sree Meenakshi Mills Ltd. v. CIT  (1967) 1 SCR 392	1096

Sl.No	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page . No.
	[It was pointed out that there lies a difference between the pure question of fact and a mixed question of fact and law, and observations aforesaid have a reference to the latter and not the former.]	
7.	Gopal Singh v. Ujagar Singh (1955) 1 SCR 86	1101
	[The question was whether a property is ancestral or not, or whether, when a raiyat purchased the interest of the proprietor, there is a merger of two interests, is a mixed one of fact and law. Though ordinarily, a second appeal does not lie on the finding of fact, when there is a legal conclusion that is necessary to be drawn from the finding of fact, a second appeal will lie on the ground that the legal conclusion was erroneous.]	
8.	Dudh Nath Pandey v. Suresh Chandra Bhattasali (1986) 3 SCC 360 [The High Court connected acide the finding of feets by the First Appellate Court	1105
9.	[The High Court cannot set aside the finding of facts by the First Appellate Court]  Annapoorani Ammal v. G. Thangapalam  (1989) 3 SCC 287  [The High Court can only interfere when there involves a substantial question of law.]	1109
10.	Dnyanoba Bhaurao Shemade v. Maroti Bhaurao Marnor (1999) 2 SCC 471 [Finding of fact is against the weight of evidence and there is no question of law in	1116
11.	this.]  M.S.V. Raja v. Seeni Thevar  (2001) 6 SCC 652	1124
12.	[The court should record the reason for the substantial question of law.]  Gurnam Singh v. Lehna Singh  (2019) 7 SCC 641	1133
13.	James Joseph v. State of Kerala (2010) 9 SCC 642	1145
15.	Surat Singh v. Siri Bhagwan (2018) 4 SCC 562 Seethakathi Trust Madras v. Krishnaveni	1146
	Hasmat Ali v. Amina Bibi and Ors	1147
16.	(29.11.2021 - SC) : 2022(229)AIC110  Haryana State Electronics Development Corpn. Ltd. v. Seema	1149
17.	Sharma (2009) 7 SCC 311	115/
18.	Jogendra RamVs.Phullan Mian (D) by L.Rs. and Ors.  (2011) 15 SCC 247  [Scope of Jurisdiction of High Court in the Second Appeal under Section 100 Code of Civil Procedure]	1161
19.	Write up for Second Appeal: Source: Supreme court cases  Synopsis:  ➤ Applicability of Section 100(5) proviso  ➤ Section 100 [as it stood prior to its amendment in 1976] as applicable to P&H  High Court  ➤ Finding of Fact, High Court's Interference  ➤ Findings of fact	1168

Sl.No		TABLE OF CONTENTS	Page . No.
	<b>A</b>	Concurrent findings of fact : High Court's interference	
	>	New case	
	>	Substantial question of law	
	>	Power of court to hear appeal on other question	
	>	High Court to Formulate Substantial Question of Law	
	>	Manner of Disposal	
	>	Interim Order/Interim Relief	
	>	Second appeal/Letters patent appeal — Essential ingredients	
	>	Re-appreciation of entire evidence on record	
	$\lambda$	Reappreciation of evidence by High Court	
20.	Write	up on Second Appeal: Section: 100, Source: Manupatra	1175
	Synop	osis:	
	>	Mixed questions of law and fact Scope	
	>	Finding of fact	
	>	Effect of non-formulation or non-consideration of substantial question of law	
	>	New Plea	
	>	Error of law relating to evidence and procedure	
	>	Additional evidence in Second Appeal	
	>	Second appeal against ex parte decree passed by lower Appellate Court	
	>	Cross-objections in Second Appeal	
	>	Reversal of findings of fact	
	>	What is a Substantial question of law	
	>	Concurrent findings of fact	